

**Additional Tables to the manuscript “Determinants of Institutional Trust: The Role of Cultural Context” to be later uploaded to the first author’s webpage.**

Table A1. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in country's parliament, 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.031 (0.276)	-0.014 (0.587)	-0.033** (0.026)	0.011 (0.415)	0.016 (0.545)	-0.017 (0.517)	0.003 (0.903)	-0.015 (0.571)	-0.016 (0.541)	-0.021 (0.422)
Gender	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)
Age	-0.012** (0.023)	-0.012** (0.019)	-0.012** (0.018)	-0.012** (0.021)	-0.012** (0.022)	-0.012** (0.023)	-0.012** (0.020)	-0.012** (0.019)	-0.012** (0.023)	-0.012** (0.023)
Education	0.069*** (0.000)	0.068*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)	0.068*** (0.000)	0.068*** (0.000)	0.069*** (0.000)
Income	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)	0.043*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.013*** (0.006)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)
Social trust	0.262*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)	0.260*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.260*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (special advantages)	-0.188*** (0.000)	-0.188*** (0.000)	-0.182*** (0.000)	-0.187*** (0.000)	-0.187*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.187*** (0.000)	-0.187*** (0.000)	-0.188*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.137*** (0.000)				0.104** (0.013)	0.046 (0.261)	0.144*** (0.001)	0.140** (0.000)	0.118*** (0.003)
Tertiary education		-0.057 (0.175)	-0.070*** (0.001)	0.032 (0.420)	0.101** (0.014)	-0.051 (0.221)	-0.028 (0.457)	-0.061 (0.161)	-0.061** (0.156)	-0.049 (0.234)
Inst. quality		0.107*** (0.004)				0.085** (0.026)	0.011 (0.783)	0.118** (0.013)	0.091** (0.044)	0.106*** (0.004)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.312*** (0.000)							
Cult.-level social trust				0.104** (0.020)						
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.018 (0.590)					
Post-communist						-0.051 (0.172)				
Power distance							-0.182*** (0.000)			
Uncertainty avoidance								0.016 (0.697)		

Masculinity									-0.020 (0.578)	
Individualism										0.044 (0.124)
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.057*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.011*** (0.000)	0.048*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.031*** (0.000)	0.039*** (0.000)	0.039*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)
Observations	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485
Number of regions	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Akaike Inform. Criterion	64928	64914	64837	64925	64931	64915	64904	64918	64918	64916

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A2. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in country's parliament, 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.042 (0.174)	0.017 (0.543)	-0.001 (0.928)	0.027 (0.297)	0.005 (0.863)	0.018 (0.497)	0.021 (0.427)	0.019 (0.458)	0.005 (0.829)	0.025 (0.367)
Gender	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)
Age	0.001 (0.852)	0.001 (0.861)	0.001 (0.868)	0.001 (0.868)	0.001 (0.856)	0.001 (0.862)	0.001 (0.859)	0.001 (0.862)	0.001 (0.866)	0.001 (0.860)
Education	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)	0.035*** (0.000)
Income	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)	-0.017*** (0.001)
Social trust	0.263*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.260*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (bribes)	-0.288*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.183*** (0.000)	-0.185*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.079** (0.046)				0.085** (0.040)	0.046 (0.307)	0.044 (0.279)	0.101** (0.010)	0.101** (0.017)
Tertiary education		-0.020 (0.632)	-0.029 (0.146)	-0.007 (0.843)	-0.035 (0.332)	-0.018 (0.672)	-0.007 (0.866)	-0.003 (0.933)	-0.035 (0.392)	-0.031 (0.463)
Inst. quality		0.111*** (0.006)				0.118*** (0.006)	0.058 (0.257)	0.118*** (0.005)	0.025 (0.605)	0.108*** (0.006)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.307*** (0.000)							

Cult.-level social trust	0.177*** (0.000)									
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.132*** (0.002)					
Post-communist						0.020 (0.594)				
Power distance							-0.088** (0.034)			
Uncertainty avoidance								-0.058 (0.114)		
Masculinity									-0.031 (0.207)	
Individualism										-0.054 (0.134)

*Random effects:*

Variance of random intercept	0.069*** (0.000)	0.050*** (0.000)	0.015*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.055*** (0.000)	0.051*** (0.000)	0.049*** (0.000)	0.045*** (0.000)	0.045*** (0.000)	0.049*** (0.000)
Observations	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637
Number of regions	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
Akaike Inform. Criterion	65883	65873	65795	65865	65875	66877	65874	65877	65878	65876

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A3. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in the legal system, 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.031 (0.308)	-0.022 (0.420)	0.021 (0.184)	0.020 (0.494)	0.029 (0.347)	-0.021 (0.440)	-0.015 (0.578)	0.025 (0.356)	-0.009 (0.717)	-0.037 (0.156)
Gender	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)
Age	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)
Education	0.053*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)	0.052*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)
Income	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.019*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)	-0.018*** (0.000)
Social trust	0.254*** (0.000)	0.253*** (0.000)	0.251*** (0.000)	0.253*** (0.000)	0.254*** (0.000)	0.252*** (0.000)	0.252*** (0.000)	0.254*** (0.000)	0.252*** (0.000)	0.252*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (special advantages)	-0.200*** (0.000)	-0.200*** (0.000)	-0.195*** (0.000)	-0.200*** (0.000)	-0.201*** (0.000)	-0.199*** (0.000)	-0.199*** (0.000)	-0.200*** (0.000)	-0.199*** (0.000)	-0.200*** (0.000)

<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP	0.152*** (0.000)					0.161*** (0.000)	0.118** (0.013)	0.181*** (0.000)	0.129*** (0.001)	0.113*** (0.004)
Tertiary education	-0.170*** (0.006)	-0.102*** (0.000)	-0.070 (0.108)	0.054 (0.217)		-0.171*** (0.000)	-0.159*** (0.000)	-0.186*** (0.002)	-0.144*** (0.001)	-0.153*** (0.000)
Inst. quality	0.170*** (0.000)					0.176*** (0.000)	0.134*** (0.004)	0.214*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)	0.170*** (0.000)
Cultural-level inst. trust		0.350*** (0.000)								
Cult.-level social trust			0.156*** (0.002)							
Cult.-level corr. perception				-0.091** (0.034)						
Post-communist					0.017 (0.623)					
Power distance							-0.078** (0.017)			
Uncertainty avoidance								0.062 (0.145)		
Masculinity									0.026 (0.420)	
Individualism										0.009 (0.100)
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.064*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)	0.015*** (0.000)	0.057*** (0.000)	0.063*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)	0.040*** (0.000)	0.03*** (0.000)	0.036*** (0.000)
Observations	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485
Number of regions	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Akaike Inform. Criterion	65136	65116	65052	65134	65142	65120	65118	65118	65107	65110

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A4. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in the legal system, 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.039* (0.091)	0.018 (0.330)	0.017 (0.132)	0.031 (0.134)	0.003 (0.864)	0.015 (0.416)	0.023 (0.212)	0.018 (0.325)	0.019 (0.296)	0.015 (0.429)
Gender	-0.006** (0.170)	-0.006** (0.166)	-0.006** (0.164)	-0.006** (0.172)	-0.006** (0.172)	-0.006** (0.167)	-0.006** (0.167)	-0.006** (0.167)	-0.006** (0.167)	-0.006** (0.164)
Age	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.029*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)	-0.030*** (0.000)

Education	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)
Income	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.004 (0.459)	-0.003 (0.485)	-0.004 (0.376)	-0.003 (0.444)	-0.004 (0.419)	-0.003 (0.493)	-0.003 (0.490)	-0.004 (0.487)	-0.004 (0.480)	-0.004 (0.479)
Social trust	0.263*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.258*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.258*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (bribes)	-0.281*** (0.000)	-0.279*** (0.000)	-0.274*** (0.000)	-0.279*** (0.000)	-0.278*** (0.000)	-0.278*** (0.000)	-0.278*** (0.000)	-0.274*** (0.000)	-0.278*** (0.000)	-0.274*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.083*** (0.003)				0.075*** (0.009)	0.047 (0.116)	0.079*** (0.008)	0.079** (0.005)	0.074** (0.012)
Tertiary education		-0.074** (0.013)	-0.045** (0.002)	-0.015 (0.566)	-0.022 (0.392)	-0.077*** (0.010)	-0.059** (0.040)	-0.071** (0.019)	-0.071** (0.017)	-0.069** (0.021)
Inst. quality		0.121*** (0.000)				0.112*** (0.000)	0.068* (0.051)	0.112*** (0.003)	0.135*** (0.000)	0.122*** (0.000)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.256*** (0.000)							
Cult.-level social trust				0.131*** (0.000)						
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.159*** (0.000)					
Post-communist						-0.027 (0.301)				
Power distance							-0.090** (0.020)			
Uncertainty avoidance								-0.012 (0.688)		
Masculinity									0.015 (0.552)	
Individualism										0.020 (0.418)
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.038*** (0.000)	0.022*** (0.000)	0.006*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.025*** (0.000)	0.022*** (0.000)	0.021*** (0.000)	0.022*** (0.000)	0.022*** (0.000)	0.022*** (0.000)
Observations	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637
Number of regions	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
Akaike Inform. Criterion	63834	63810	63751	63823	63815	63814	63809	63815	63815	63815

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A5. Estimation results of the Multilevel Mixed Model (standardised coefficients) for trust in the police, 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.093*** (0.001)	0.040*** (0.142)	0.047*** (0.002)	0.078*** (0.005)	0.085*** (0.003)	0.040 (0.144)	0.045* (0.097)	0.034* (0.190)	0.045* (0.098)	0.035 (0.200)
Gender	-0.017*** (0.000)	-0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)	0.017*** (0.000)
Age	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)
Education	0.002 (0.636)	-0.003 (0.590)	0.002 (0.682)	0.002 (0.636)	0.002 (0.605)	-0.003 (0.588)	0.002 (0.609)	0.002 (0.578)	0.002 (0.580)	0.003 (0.636)
Income	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.037*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.007 (0.118)	-0.007 (0.120)	-0.007 (0.113)	-0.007 (0.118)	-0.007 (0.125)	-0.007 (0.120)	-0.007 (0.118)	-0.007 (0.121)	-0.007 (0.119)	-0.007 (0.118)
Social trust	0.238*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)	0.234*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)	0.237*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)	0.238*** (0.000)	0.236*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (special advantages)	-0.182*** (0.000)	-0.181*** (0.000)	-0.177*** (0.000)	-0.181*** (0.000)	-0.182*** (0.000)	-0.181*** (0.000)	-0.180*** (0.000)	-0.182*** (0.000)	-0.181*** (0.000)	-0.181*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.086** (0.029)				0.087** (0.045)	0.055 (0.226)	0.134*** (0.002)	0.076* (0.051)	0.074* (0.069)
Tertiary education		-0.080* (0.064)	-0.070* (0.057)	-0.020 (0.616)	-0.104** (0.010)	-0.079* (0.065)	-0.070 (0.105)	-0.105** (0.015)	-0.069 (0.107)	-0.073* (0.083)
Inst. quality		0.152*** (0.000)				0.153*** (0.000)	0.120*** (0.009)	0.223*** (0.000)	0.191*** (0.000)	0.152*** (0.000)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.311*** (0.000)							
Cult.-level social trust				0.130*** (0.004)						
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.081** (0.016)					
Post-communist						0.002 (0.940)				
Power distance							-0.050 (0.136)			
Uncertainty avoidance								0.100** (0.015)		
Masculinity									0.053 (0.320)	
Individualism										0.028 (0.337)
<i>Random effects:</i>										

Variance of random intercept	0.055*** (0.000)	0.040*** (0.000)	0.011*** (0.000)	0.048*** (0.000)	0.050*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)	0.040*** (0.000)	0.038*** (0.000)	0.039*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)
Observations	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485
Number of regions	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Akaike Inform. Criterion	65683	65673	65596	65682	65685	65678	65676	65671	65675	65677

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A6. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in the police, 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.039* (0.057)	0.016 (0.338)	0.031 (0.099)	0.005 (0.662)	0.008 (0.645)	0.012 (0.461)	0.018 (0.284)	0.014 (0.386)	0.013 (0.434)	0.014 (0.436)
Gender	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)	-0.037*** (0.000)
Age	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)
Education	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.026*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)
Income	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)	0.034*** (0.000)
Born in country	-0.005 (0.290)	-0.005 (0.283)	-0.005 (0.286)	-0.006 (0.225)	-0.006 (0.263)	-0.006 (0.291)	-0.006 (0.284)	-0.006 (0.266)	-0.006 (0.291)	-0.006 (0.278)
Social trust	0.244*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)	0.240*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)	0.241*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)	0.241*** (0.000)	0.242*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (bribes)	-0.308*** (0.000)	-0.305*** (0.000)	-0.305*** (0.000)	-0.301*** (0.000)	-0.303*** (0.000)	-0.304*** (0.000)	-0.304*** (0.000)	-0.304*** (0.000)	-0.304*** (0.000)	-0.304*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.008 (0.758)				0.003 (0.905)	0.008 (0.770)	0.029 (0.250)	0.014 (0.582)	0.000 (0.997)
Tertiary education		-0.017 (0.522)	-0.005** (0.849)	-0.008 (0.757)	-0.006 (0.766)	-0.020 (0.435)	-0.010 (0.691)	-0.030 (0.234)	-0.021 (0.434)	-0.013 (0.624)
Inst. quality		0.125*** (0.000)				0.112*** (0.000)	0.101*** (0.003)	0.181*** (0.001)	0.100*** (0.002)	0.125*** (0.000)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.093*** (0.001)							
Cult.-level social trust				0.196*** (0.000)						
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.129*** (0.000)					
Post-communist						-0.035 (0.136)				

Power distance									-0.041 (0.254)	
Uncertainty avoidance									0.072*** (0.009)	
Masculinity									-0.028 (0.241)	
Individualism										0.018 (0.430)
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.029*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.023*** (0.000)	0.008*** (0.000)	0.019*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.016*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)	0.018*** (0.000)
Observations	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637
Number of regions	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
Akaike Inform. Criterion	65514	65500	65509	65449	65498	65503	65403	65498	65504	65505

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A7. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in political parties, 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.002 (0.948)	-0.057 (0.014)	0.019* (0.085)	-0.026 (0.249)	-0.015 (0.545)	-0.057** (0.015)	-0.040*** (0.050)	-0.056** (0.017)	-0.049** (0.029)	-0.062*** (0.008)
Gender	0.006 (0.202)	0.006 (0.219)	0.006 (0.202)	0.006 (0.211)	0.006 (0.195)	0.006 (0.219)	0.006 (0.222)	0.006 (0.218)	0.006 (0.219)	0.006 (0.202)
Age	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)	-0.025*** (0.000)
Education	0.007 (0.214)	-0.008 (0.150)	0.008 (0.175)	0.007 (0.160)	0.007 (0.201)	0.008 (0.151)	0.007 (0.174)	0.007 (0.152)	0.007 (0.138)	0.007 (0.214)
Income	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.001)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.001)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.002)	0.018*** (0.002)
Born in country	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.006)	-0.013*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.006)	-0.014*** (0.006)	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.013*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.005)
Social trust	0.263*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.259*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.262*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.260*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.261*** (0.000)	0.263*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (special advantages)	-0.191*** (0.000)	-0.191*** (0.000)	-0.184*** (0.000)	-0.190*** (0.000)	-0.190*** (0.000)	-0.191*** (0.000)	-0.189*** (0.000)	-0.190*** (0.000)	-0.191*** (0.000)	-0.191*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.128*** (0.000)				0.127*** (0.001)	0.042 (0.227)	0.118*** (0.002)	0.116** (0.001)	0.113*** (0.000)
Tertiary education		-0.052 (0.155)	-0.049*** (0.003)	0.000 (0.992)	-0.070* (0.060)	-0.051 (0.160)	-0.024 (0.442)	-0.046*** (0.219)	-0.039** (0.272)	-0.046 (0.199)



Inst. quality	0.146*** (0.000)				0.146*** (0.000)	0.053 (0.119)	0.132*** (0.002)	0.196*** (0.000)	0.146*** (0.000)	
Cultural-level inst. trust		0.292*** (0.000)								
Cult.-level social trust			0.196*** (0.001)							
Cult.-level corr. perception				-0.079** (0.045)						
Post-communist					-0.001 (0.970)					
Power distance						-0.176*** (0.000)				
Uncertainty avoidance							-0.060** (0.013)			
Masculinity								0.071** (0.023)		
Individualism									0.035 (0.149)	
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.053*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.014*** (0.000)	0.031*** (0.000)	0.044*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.021*** (0.000)	0.028*** (0.000)	0.026*** (0.000)	0.027*** (0.000)
Observations	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485	47485
Number of regions	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Akaike Inform. Criterion	65931	65901	65859	65905	65927	65906	65887	65906	65901	65904

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.

Table A8. Estimation results of the multilevel mixed model (standardised coefficients) for trust in political parties, 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Fixed effects:</i>										
<i>Individual-level:</i>										
Intercept	0.015 (0.654)	-0.021 (0.433)	0.014 (0.197)	-0.001 (0.947)	-0.038 (0.197)	0.015 (0.586)	0.001 (0.601)	-0.018 (0.488)	0.019 (0.482)	0.015 (0.588)
Gender	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.043)	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.043)	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.043)	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.044)	-0.010** (0.044)
Age	-0.013** (0.015)	-0.013** (0.015)	-0.013** (0.017)	-0.013** (0.015)	-0.013** (0.017)	-0.013** (0.015)	-0.013** (0.014)	-0.013** (0.015)	-0.013** (0.017)	-0.013** (0.017)
Education	0.014** (0.016)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.014)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)	0.014** (0.013)
Income	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)	0.016*** (0.004)
Born in country	-0.011** (0.022)	-0.011** (0.024)	-0.012** (0.019)	-0.011** (0.021)	-0.012** (0.021)	-0.011** (0.023)	-0.012** (0.024)	-0.012** (0.025)	-0.012** (0.023)	-0.012** (0.019)

Social trust	0.258*** (0.000)	0.258*** (0.000)	0.254*** (0.000)	0.256*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)	0.257*** (0.000)
Corruption perception (bribes)	-0.157*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.149*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)	-0.154*** (0.000)
<i>Regional-level:</i>										
GDP		0.038 (0.339)				0.055** (0.179)	-0.010 (0.809)	0.004 (0.919)	0.034 (0.405)	0.054 (0.195)
Tertiary education		-0.018 (0.662)	-0.034** (0.012)	-0.020 (0.525)	0.012 (0.740)	-0.012 (0.770)	0.000 (0.998)	0.004 (0.923)	-0.016 (0.711)	-0.027 (0.530)
Inst. quality		0.191*** (0.000)				0.212*** (0.000)	0.115** (0.025)	0.109*** (0.033)	0.206*** (0.000)	0.189*** (0.000)
Cultural-level inst. trust			0.339*** (0.000)							
Cult.-level social trust				0.254*** (0.000)						
Cult.-level corr. perception					-0.209*** (0.000)					
Post-communist						0.058 (0.122)				
Power distance							-0.128*** (0.025)			
Uncertainty avoidance								-0.105 (0.018)**		
Masculinity									0.017 (0.646)	
Individualism										-0.041 (0.255)
<i>Random effects:</i>										
Variance of random intercept	0.081*** (0.000)	0.051*** (0.000)	0.005*** (0.000)	0.041*** (0.000)	0.053*** (0.000)	0.050*** (0.000)	0.048*** (0.000)	0.047*** (0.000)	0.051*** (0.000)	0.005*** (0.000)
Observations	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637	45637
Number of regions	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
Akaike Inform. Criterion	66807	66786	66647	66768	66785	66788	66785	66788	66791	66790

Note: p-values in parentheses; \*\*\*, \*\*, \* denote significance at the 0.01, 0.05, 0.10 levels.